

Welcome to our half-yearly update, summarising the activity in the bulk annuity and longevity hedging markets during the first half of 2025, and the year to 30 June 2025 ('the last year').

Despite a quieter start to 2025 in terms of transaction volumes, the bulk annuity market remains busy, and insurer engagement with smaller schemes is particularly high. Increased competition among insurers has led to some attractive pricing in the first half of 2025, and small schemes (below £100m) are gaining access to a wider range of quotations.

In total, **161 transactions** took place in the first half of 2025, with an average size of **£61m**.





the first half of 2025

The total value of buy-in deals completed in the first half of 2025 was £9.8bn (£42.3bn for the year to 30 June 2025). The total number of transactions in the first half of 2025 was 161, which is the second highest number of transactions completed in a half-year period after 165 were completed in the second half of 2024.

Transaction volumes in the first half of 2025 were muted compared with recent years. But many transactions were completed, particularly among small schemes with 139 deals of £100m or below in size being completed in the first half of 2025, and insurer participation has also grown. This trend suggests the market could be on track to surpass the previous record of 299 transactions in 2024. Several large transactions have already been completed since 30 June 2025, signalling a strong pipeline for the second half of 2025 and reinforcing expectations of another buoyant year.

Since the end of the first quarter of 2025, we've seen some very competitive pricing in the market. This trend stems from market volatility, evolving investment strategies and insurer competition. New market entrants have grown

capacity and become competitive, which has particularly benefited small schemes. Many insurers are now participating in transactions below £100m. Most schemes can engage with several insurers, driving competitive pricing and innovation across the market.

Two recent announcements highlight the growing appeal of the bulk annuity market to global investors. Athora is to acquire Pension Insurance Corporation (PIC), and Brookfield Wealth Solutions plans to purchase Just Group (Just), which recieved shareholder approval on 19 September 2025. Both acquisitions are expected to close in the first half of 2026; for now, they remain subject to regulatory approvals. Nonetheless, interest from large investors is likely to increase appetite and innovation across the market.

The superfund market is developing with growing regulatory support. Clara-Pensions has completed its fourth transaction, a £55m transaction with the Church Mission Society Pension Scheme. The deal introduces Clara's 'connected covenant' structure and marks the first superfund transaction involving a not-for-profit sponsor.

Table 1: The total number and value of deals completed during the second half of 2024 and the first half of 2025

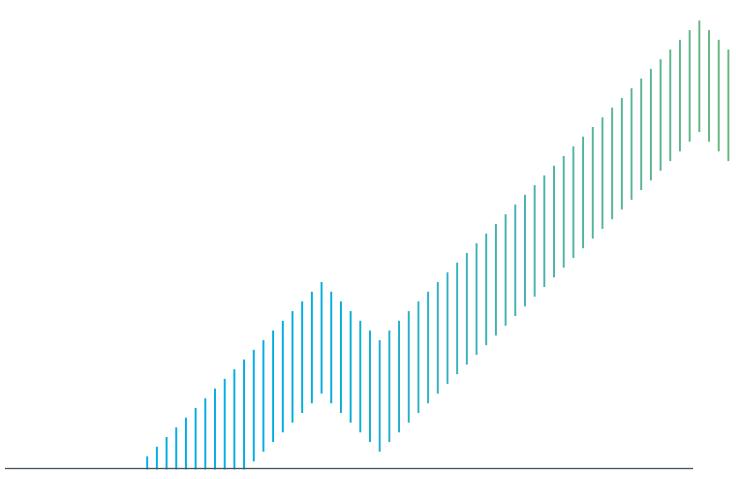
Bulk annuity deals	Numbe	Number of deals completed			Value of deals completed		
bulk allifulty deals	H2 2024	H1 2025	Total	H2 2024	H1 2025	Total	
Aviva	25	43	68	£5,520m	£2,000m	£7,520m	
Blumont	-	2	2	-	£4m	£4m	
Canada Life	4	4	8	£710m	£152m	£862m	
Just	74	61	135	£3,476m	£1,636m	£5,112m	
L&G	26	23	49	£7,286m	£3,291m	£10,577m	
M&G	2	1	3	£611m	£205m	£816m	
PIC	16	8	24	£5,020m	£1,100m	£6,120m	
Rothesay	3	6	9	£6,165m	£300m	£6,465m	
Royal London	3	8	11	£187m	£658m	£845m	
Standard Life	10	1	11	£3,609m	£280m	£3,889m	
Utmost	2	4	6	£38m	£177m	£215m	
Total	165	161	326	£32,622m	£9,776m	£42,398m	

The table also includes any top-up transactions, augmentations and transactions in respect of deferred annuitants only. Source: Data provided by each insurer

Figure 1: Current insurer appetite

	⟨£50m	£50m - 100m	£100m - 0.5bn	£0.5bn – 2bn	>£2bn	
Aviva	•	•	•	•	•	<ul> <li>More likely to quote</li> </ul>
Blumont <sup>1</sup>	•	•	•	•	•	<ul><li>More selective</li><li>Unlikely to quote</li></ul>
Canada Life	•	•	•	•	•	orinicity to quote
Just	•	•	•	•	•	-
L&G	•	•	•	•	•	-
M&G	•	•	•	•	•	-
PIC	•	•	•	•	•	-
Rothesay	•	•	•	•	•	-
Royal London	•	•	•	•	•	-
Standard Life	•	•	• •	•	•	
Utmost	•	•	• •	•	•	

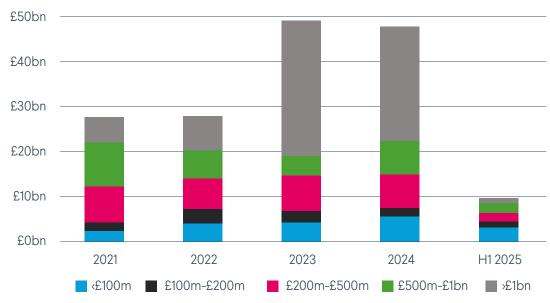
<sup>1.</sup> Blumont entered the bulk annuity market in March 2025 and completed its first transaction in Q2 2025. Blumont's owner, Brookfield Wealth Solutions, plans to acquire Just; Blumont is to operate under the Just brand. This acquisition is subject to regulatory approval.



# Bulk annuity volumes by size and number

Transaction volumes have been relatively muted in the first half of 2025. Small transactions continue to thrive, driven by strong insurer competition.

Figure 2: Breakdown of bulk annuity transactions since 2021 by size



Source: Data provided by each insurer

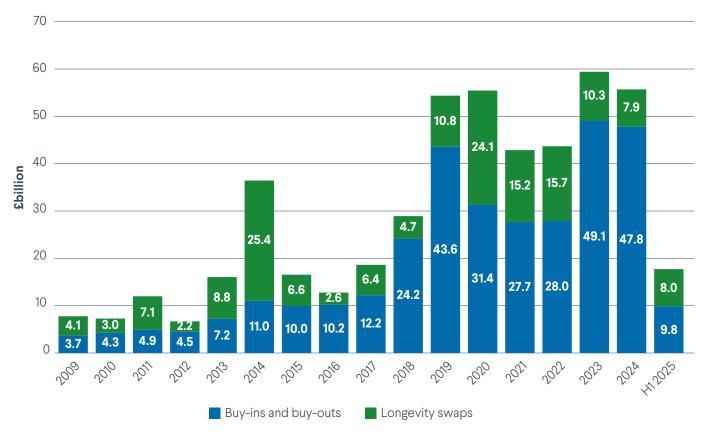
Figure 3: Breakdown of bulk annuity transactions since 2021 by number



Source: Data provided by each insurer

Two longevity swaps totalling £8bn were completed in the first half of 2025, highlighting the scale and momentum of longevity de-risking among large schemes. This includes the BT Pension Scheme completing a £5bn longevity reinsurance transaction with Swiss Re, following its previous £5bn deal with Reinsurance Group of America in the second half of 2024.

Figure 4: Value of bulk annuity and longevity swaps since 2009



Source: Data provided by each insurer and publicly available information for longevity swaps

**Table 2:** The ranking of the total value of buy-in transactions over the previous five years (12 months to 30 June and six months to 30 June)

Year	Total for year (ranking)	Total in first half of year (ranking)
2025	£42.3bn (2nd)	<b>£9.8bn</b> (4th)
2024	<b>£43.1bn</b> (1st)	<b>£15.2bn</b> (2nd)
2023	<b>£37.2bn</b> (3rd)	<b>£21.2bn</b> (1st)
2022	£32.8bn (4th)	<b>£12.0bn</b> (3rd)
2021	<b>£25.6bn</b> (5th)	<b>£6.8bn</b> (5th)

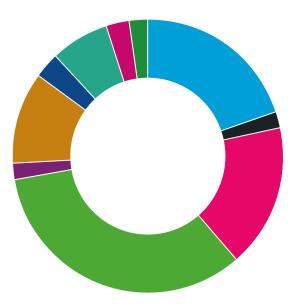


## Buy-ins: Market share (by value) during the first half of 2025

The average buy-in deal size for the first half of 2025 was £61m, a large decrease from the year to 31 December 2024, when it was £160m.

Market share during the first half of 2025	Total value of deals	Total number of deals	Average deal value
Aviva	£2,000m	43	£47m
Blumont	£4m	2	£2m
Canada Life	£152m	4	£38m
Just	£1,636m	61	£27m
L&G	£3,291m	23	£143m
M&G	£205m	1	£205m
PIC	£1,080m	8	£135m
Rothesay	£300m	6	£50m
Royal London	£651m	8	£81m
Standard Life	£280m	1	£280m
Utmost	£177m	4	£44m
Total	£9,776m	161	£61m

Figure 5: Share of the buy-in market (by transaction value) for the first half of 2025



Aviva	20%
Blumont	~0%
Canada Life	2%
Just	17%
L&G	34%
M&G	2%
PIC	11%
Rothesay	3%
Royal London	7%
Standard Life	3%
Utmost	2%

The shares may not add to 100%, owing to rounding.

Source: Data provided by each insurer

L&G had the highest market share of 34%. In the year to 30 June 2025, it completed 23 deals with an average size of £143m, including 18 deals with schemes smaller than £100m. L&G was the only insurer in the first half of 2025 to complete a transaction in excess of £1bn.

Aviva's 43 transactions worth £2bn put it in second place, with a market share of 20%. More than 70% of its transactions (by number) were with schemes under £50m.

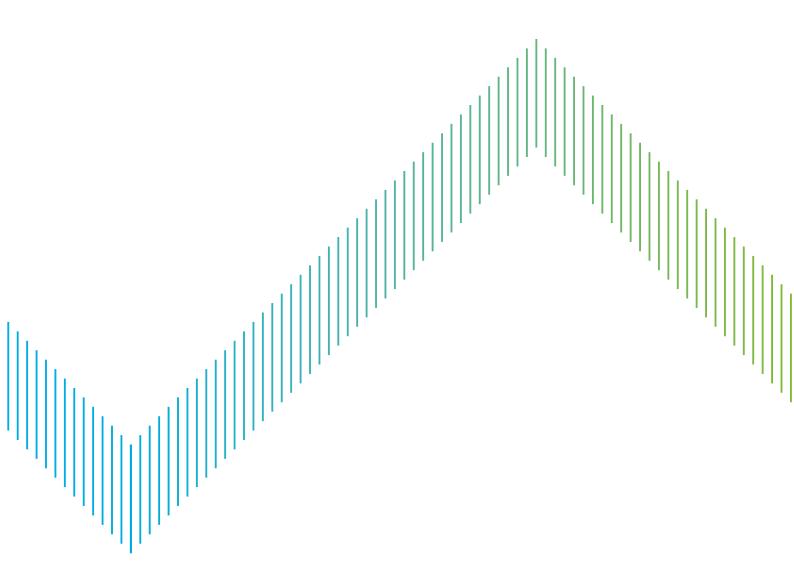
Just completed 61 transactions worth a total of £1.6bn in the first half of 2025, resulting in a market share of 17%. Just continues to break the record for the insurer with the most transactions completed.

PIC secured 11% of the market, completing eight deals totalling £1.1bn, including an £885m transaction with Baker Hughes Pensions Plan.

Royal London secured eight transactions worth £651m, resulting in a market share of 7%. Rothesay had an average deal size of £50m, securing £300m over six deals.

Standard Life completed a £280m buy-in with Cancer Research UK in the first half of 2025, and has a busy pipeline for the second half of 2025. It completed its largest deal in July 2025: a £1.9bn buy-in for the Sedgwick Section of the MMC UK Pension Fund. Canada Life completed four sub-£100m deals worth a total of £152m.

M&G secured a £205m buy-in with Huntsman Pension Scheme, and continues to broaden its range of products. We expect M&G to launch its with-profits bulk annuity offering in 2026. Utmost secured four sub-£100m deals worth a total of £177m and Blumont completed its first two transactions worth a total of £4m.



## Buy-ins and buy-outs in 2025

We expect a strong pipeline in the second half of 2025. Several large transactions have already completed since 30 June, including a £4.3bn buy-in of the Rolls-Royce UK Pension Fund with PIC. The market is on track to reach another record high, showing not only sustained demand from pension schemes, but also insurers' growing capacity for a wider range of transaction sizes.

We expect pricing to remain competitive in the second half of the year, as a result of boosted insurer side capacity. With competitive pricing and a broader range of options available, pension schemes can be more demanding from insurers about member experience. Strong funding positions and greater insurer choice mean schemes are no longer driven solely by price; member outcomes remain central to their endgame decisions.

They expect tailored benefit structures, digital engagement tools and continuity of service that match or exceed their current standards.

Alternative risk transfer, such as superfunds and captive insurance, offer innovative ways to secure member benefits. Clara's recent transaction with the Church Mission Society Pension Scheme shows that superfunds are becoming viable even for smaller schemes. The deal introduced a 'connected covenant' structure that retains a contingent guarantee from the original sponsor alongside Clara's capital support. This is Clara's fourth deal, and provides further evidence of the widening range of schemes and sponsors considering superfund transactions.





## Appendix

### Largest bulk annuity transactions in the year to 30 June 2025 $\,$

In the last year, at least 42 deals exceeded £200m, of which at least 23 were worth at least £500m.

	Pension scheme	Provider	Value	Date
1	NatWest Group Pension Fund	Rothesay	£6,075m	Q3 2024
2	G4S Pension Scheme	Just	£1,800m	H2 2024
3	National Grid Electricity Group of the Electricity Supply Pension Scheme	Aviva	£1,650m	Q4 2024
4	Compass Group Pension Plan	Standard Life	£1,496m	Q4 2024
5	Michelin Pension and Life Assurance Plan	Aviva	£1,480m	Q3 2024
6	Sanofi Pension Scheme	L&G	£1,355m	Q4 2024
7	Coats UK Pension Scheme	PIC	£1,260m	Q3 2024
8	RAC (2003) Pension Scheme	Aviva	£1,220m	Q3 2024
9	Undisclosed	L&G	£1,210m	Q3 2024
10	Undisclosed	PIC	£1,130m	Q4 2024
11	Undisclosed	L&G	£1,095m	Q2 2025
12	Deutsche Bank Pension Scheme	L&G	£1,080m	Q3 2024
13	SCA UK Pension Plan	L&G	£1,050m	Q3 2024
14	Baker Hughes (UK) Pension Plan	PIC	£885m	Q2 2025
15	Undisclosed	L&G	£860m	Q3 2024
16	The Honda Group UK Pension Scheme	L&G	£799m	Q2 2025
17	Anglo UK Pension Scheme / Tarmac "B" Pension Scheme / Tarmac "UK" Pension Schemes	L&G	£786m	Q1 2025
18	Undisclosed	Standard Life	£702m	Q4 2024
19	Undisclosed	PIC	£550m	Q4 2024
20	Clarks Footwear Pension Fund	PIC	£540m	Q4 2024
21	Inchcape Motors Pension Scheme	L&G	£501m	Q4 2024
22	Undisclosed	M&G	£500m	Q4 2024
23	Undisclosed	Just	£500m	H2 2024
24	Undisclosed	Standard Life	£481m	Q4 2024
25	Undisclosed	Aviva	£470m	Q3 2024
26	TUI Group UK Pension Trust	L&G	£365m	Q4 2024
27	Undisclosed	Canada Life	£361m	Q3 2024
28	Hays Pension Scheme	PIC	£360m	Q4 2024
29	Cancer Research UK Pension Scheme	Standard Life	£280m	Q1 2025
30	Grant Thorton Scheme	Royal London	£270m	Q2 2025
31	Morrisons Retirement Saver Plan	Aviva	£270m	Q1 2025
32	Undisclosed	PIC	£260m	Q4 2024
33	Undisclosed	Canada Life	£257m	Q3 2024
34	Halma Group Pension Plan and Apollo Pension and Life Assurance Plan	Standard Life	£252m	Q3 2024
35	The Molins UK Pension Fund	Aviva	£250m	Q2 2025
36	Undisclosed	PIC	£250m	Q4 2024
37	Undisclosed	Just	£247m	H1 2025
38	Finning Pension Scheme	Standard Life	£247m	Q4 2024
39	Undisclosed	Just	£238m	H1 2025
40	Undisclosed	L&G	£225m	Q3 2024
41	Undisclosed	Standard Life	£215m	Q4 2024
42	Huntsman Pension Scheme	M&G	£205m	Q1 2025

Source: Data provided by insurers and information publicly available

#### Alternative risk transfer deals since 2023

There have been four known deals completed to date, covering liabilities worth £1.5bn.

	Pension scheme	Provider	Value	Date
1	Debenhams Retirement Scheme	Clara-Pensions	£600m	Q1 2024
2	Sears Retail Pension Scheme	Clara-Pensions	£590m	Q4 2023
3	Wates Pension Fund	Clara-Pensions	£210m	H2 2024
4	Church Mission Society Pension Scheme	Clara-Pensions	£55m	Q2 2025

Source: Data provided by insurers and information publicly available

#### Longevity swaps – deals since 2009

Since 30 June 2009, 68 known deals have been completed, covering liabilities worth £165.3bn.

Organisation	Date	Pension schemes	Provider	Approximate value
Babcock	Q3 2009	3	Credit Suisse	£1.2bn
RSA Insurance	Q3 2009	2	Rothesay Life	£1.9bn
Berkshire	Q4 2009	1	Swiss Re	£1.0bn
BMW	Q1 2010	1	Abbey Life	£3.0bn
British Airways	Q3 2010	1	Rothesay Life	£1.3bn
Pall	Q1 2011	1	JP Morgan	£0.1bn
ITV	Q3 2011	1	Credit Suisse	£1.7bn
Rolls Royce	Q4 2011	1	Deutsche Bank	£3.0bn
Pilkington	Q4 2011	1	L&G	£1.0bn
British Airways	Q4 2011	1	Rothesay Life	£1.3bn
Akzo Nobel	Q2 2012	1	Swiss Re	£1.4bn
LV=	Q4 2012	1	Swiss Re	£0.8bn
BAE Systems	Q1 2013	1	L&G	£3.2bn
Bentley	Q2 2013	1	Abbey Life	£0.4bn
Carillion	Q4 2013	5	Deutsche Bank	£1.0bn
AstraZeneca	Q4 2013	1	Deutsche Bank	£2.5bn
BAE Systems	Q4 2013	2	L&G	£1.7bn
Aviva	Q1 2014	1	Own insurer conduit - Munich Re, SCOR and Swiss Re	£5.0bn
BT	Q2 2014	1	Own insurer conduit - PICA	£16.0bn
PGL	Q3 2014	1	Own insurer conduit - Phoenix Life	£0.9bn
MNOPF	Q4 2014	1	Own insurer conduit - Pacific Life Re	£1.5bn
ScottishPower	Q4 2014	1	Abbey Life	£2.0bn
AXAUK	Q3 2015	1	Own insurer conduit - RGA	£2.8bn
Heineken	Q3 2015	1	Aviva	£2.4bn
RAC (2003)	Q4 2015	1	Own insurer conduit - SCOR	£0.6bn
Undisclosed	Q4 2015	1	Zurich	£0.1bn
Serco	Q4 2015	1	Undisclosed	£0.7bn
Pirelli Tyres Limited	Q3 2016	2	Zurich	£0.6bn
Manweb Group	Q3 2016	1	Abbey Life	£1.0bn
Undisclosed	Q4 2016	1	Zurich	£0.1bn
Undisclosed	Q4 2016	1	L&G	£0.9bn
Undisclosed	Q1 2017	1	Zurich	£0.3bn
Skanska	Q2 2017	1	Zurich	£0.3bn
SSE	Q2 2017	1	L&G	£0.8bn
Marsh & McLennan Companies	Q3 2017	1	Own insurer conduit - Canada Life Re and PICA	£3.4bn
British Airways	Q3 2017	1	Own insurer conduit - Canada Life Re and Partner Re	£1.6bn
National Grid	Q2 2018	1	Zurich	£2.0bn
Lafarge	Q3 2018	2	Own insurer conduit - Munich Re	£2.4bn
Undisclosed	Q3 2018	1	L&G	£0.3bn

#### Longevity swaps - deals since 2009 (continued)

Organisation	Date	Pension schemes	Provider	Approximate value
HSBC	Q3 2019	1	Own insurer conduit - PICA	£7.0bn
HSBC	Q3 2019	1	Own insurer conduit - Swiss Re	£3.5bn
Undisclosed	Q4 2019	1	Zurich	£0.8bn
AXA UK	H2 2019	1	Undisclosed	£0.6bn
Lloyds Banking Group	Q1 2020	3	Scottish Widows - Pacific Life Re	£10.0bn
Willis Towers Watson	Q1 2020	1	Own insurer conduit - Munich Re	£1.0bn
UBS (UK)	Q2 2020	1	Zurich - Canada Life Re	£1.4bn
Prudential	Q4 2020	1	Own insurer conduit - Pacific Life Re	£3.7bn
Barclays Bank UK	Q4 2020	1	Own insurer conduit - RGA	£5.0bn
BBC	Q4 2020	1	Zurich - Canada Life Re	£3.0bn
AXA UK	Q1 2021	1	Hannover Re	£3.0bn
Fujitsu	Q2 2021	1	Own insurer conduit - Swiss Re	£3.7bn
Undisclosed	Q2 2021	1	Zurich - PICA	£6.0bn
Undisclosed	Q4 2021	1	Zurich - MetLife	£2.6bn
Lloyds Banking Group	Q1 2022	1	Scottish Widows - SCOR	£5.5bn
Undisclosed	Q2 2022	1	Zurich - Partner Re	£1.0bn
UBS (UK)	Q3 2022	1	Zurich - Canada Life Re	£0.5bn
Balfour Beatty	Q4 2022	1	Zurich - SCOR	£1.7bn
Barclays Bank UK	Q4 2022	1	PICA	£7.0bn
Nationwide	Q2 2023	1	Zurich - PFI	£1.7bn
Yorkshire and Clydesdale Bank (YCB)	Q2 2023	1	Zurich - Pacific Life Re	£1.6bn
BT	H2 2023	1	Reinsurance Group of America	£5.0bn
MMCUK	H2 2023	1	Munich Re	£2.0bn
Merchant Navy Ratings	H2 2024	1	MetLife	£0.5bn
British Airways	H2 2024	1	Zurich - MetLife	£0.3bn
Lloyds Banking Group	H2 2024	1	Rothesay Life - Pacific Life Re	£2.1bn
BT	H2 2024	1	Reinsurance Group of America	£5.0bn
BT	Q1 2025	1	Swiss Re	£5.0bn
Lloyds Banking Group	Q1 2025	1	Rothesay Life and Prudential Financial	£3.0bn
Total to date		68 (deals)		£165.3bn

 $\label{thm:lighted} \textit{Highlighted blue transactions were completed in the first half of 2025.}$ 



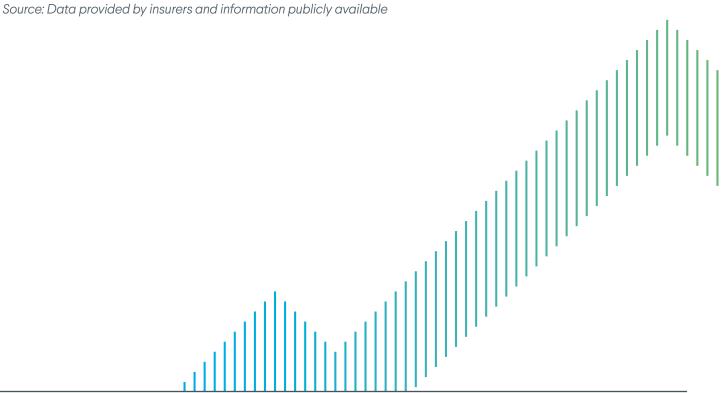
#### FTSE 100 pension scheme risk transfer deals

	FTSE 100 company	Provider	Value	Deal type	Date
		PIC	£200m	Buy-in	Mar 2017
1	3i Group	L&G	£95m	Buy-in	Apr 2019
		L&G	£650m	Buy-in	May 2020
2	Anglo American	L&G	£786m	Buy-in	Jan 2025
3	AstraZeneca	Deutsche Bank	£2.5bn	Longevity swap	Dec 2013
		Swiss Re/ Munich Re/ SCOR	£5bn	Longevity swap	Mar 2014
4	Aviva	Aviva	£1.7bn	Buy-in	Oct 2019
		Aviva	£870m	Buy-in	Nov 2020
_		L&G	£3.2bn	Longevity swap	Jan 2013
5	BAE systems	L&G	£1.7bn	Longevity swap	Dec 2013
		Reinsurance Group of America	£5bn	Longevity swap	Dec 2020
6	Barclays	Prudential	£7bn	Longevity swap	Dec 2022
		PIC	£3.4bn	Buy-in	Jun 2019
7	British American Tobacco	PIC	£385m	Buy-in	May 2021
•		PIC	£233m	Buy-in	Oct 2022
		PICA	£16bn	Longevity swap	Jun 2014
8	BT Group	Reinsurance Group of America	£5bn	Longevity swap	Jul 2023
	2. 3.346	Reinsurance Group of America	£5bn	Longevity swap	H2 2024
9	Coca-Cola	Prudential Prudential	-	Captive	Q1 2011
10	Compass Group	Standard Life	£1.5bn	Buy-in	Dec 2024
11	GlaxoSmithKline	Prudential	£892m	Buy-in	Dec 2010
12	Halma	Standard Life	£252m	Buy-in	Sep 2024
13	HSBC	Own insurer conduit - PICA	£7bn	Longevity swap	Jul 2019
14	IMI	PIC	£173m	Buy-in	Dec 2022
15	Imperial Brands	Standard Life	£1.8bn	Buy-in	Dec 2021
16	InterContinental Hotels	Rothesay	£440m	Buy-out	Aug 2013
10	inter Continental Floteis	L&G	£230m	Buy-in	Dec 2015
17	Kingfisher	PIC	£210m	Buy-in	Jan 2018
17	Kinghanei	Aviva	£910m	Buy-in	Jul 2021
		Just	£110m	Buy-in	Dec 2016
18	Land Securities	Just	£80m	Buy-in	Dec 2022
19	Legal & General	L&G	£925m	APP	Jun 2021
10	Logar & Cornerar	Pacific Life Re	£10bn	Longevity swap	Jan 2020
20	Lloyds Banking Group	Scottish Widows and SCOR	£5.5bn	Longevity swap	Jan 2022
20	Lioyda Bariking Oroup	Pacific Life Re	£2.1bn	Longevity swap	Dec 2024
21	M&G	M&G	£331m	Buy-in	Aug 2023
۷1	Mac	Aviva	£925m	Buy-in	Mar 2018
		Phoenix	£470m	Buy-in	Mar 2018
		PIC	£940m	Buy-in	Apr 2019
22	Marks & Spencer	Phoenix	£460m	Buy-in	Apr 2019
		Aviva	£390m	Buy-in	Sep 2020
		Phoenix	£360m		
22	Malrona			Buy-in	Sep 2020
23	Melrose	Just Rothesay and L&G	£513m £4.4bn	Buy-in	Mar 2023
0.4	National Crid			Buy-in	Oct 2019
24	National Grid	Rothesay	£800m	Buy-in	Dec 2020
		Aviva	£1.7bn	Buy-in	Oct 2024
25	NatWest	Rothesay	£3.6bn	Buy-in	May 2024
		Rothesay	£6.1bn	Buy-in	Sep 2024
26	Next	Aviva	£124m	Buy-in	Aug 2010
		PIC	£510m	Buy-in	Jan 2024

FTSE 100 pension scheme risk transfer deals (continued)

27         Pearson         Aviva         £600m         Buy-in         Oct 2017           28         Pearson         £8G         £500m         Buy-in         Oct 2017           28         Phoenix Group Holdings         £11bn         Buy-in         Mar 2019           28         Phoenix Group Holdings         £11bn         Buy-in         Jul 2021           29         Prudential         Pacific Life Re         £3.7bn         Longevity swap         Nov 2020           29         Prudential         PC         £15bn         Buy-in         Nov 2020           30         Reckitt Benckiser         £015bn         Buy-in         Dec 2018           31         Rentokil Initial         PC         £15bn         Buy-in         Dec 2018           31         Rentokil Initial         PC         £15bn         Buy-in         Dec 2018           31         Rentokil Initial         PC         £15bn         Buy-in         Dec 2018           32         Rolls-Royce         £8G         £4.6bn         Partial buy-out         Jun 2019           32         Rolls-Royce         £879m         Buy-in         Buy-in         Dec 2018           34         Rolls-Royce         £250m         Buy-		FTSE 100 company	Provider	Value	Deal type	Date
28         ESOOM         Buy-in         Feb 2019           28         Phoenix Group Holdings         Standard Life         £1.1bn         Buy-in         Jul 2021           29         Prudential         £3.7bn         Longevity swap         Nov 2020           29         Prudential         Pacific Life Re         £3.7bn         Longevity swap         Nov 2020           30         Reckitt Benckiser         Scottish Widows         £415m         Buy-in         Nov 2020           31         Rentokil Initial         PIC         £1.5bn         Buy-in         Dec 2018           32         Rolls-Royce         £8G         £4.6bn         Partial buy-out         Jun 2019           32         Rolls-Royce         £8G         £4.6bn         Partial buy-out         Jun 2019           34         Rolls-Royce         £8G         £4.6bn         Partial buy-out         Jun 2019           35         Rolls-Royce         £8G         £250m         Buy-in         Jun 2019           48         Buy-in         £8G         £250m         Buy-in         Sep 2020           48         Buy-in         £9c-200         Buy-in         Sep 2019           40         Actives         £15m         Buy-in </td <td></td> <td></td> <td>Aviva</td> <td>£600m</td> <td>Buy-in</td> <td>Oct 2017</td>			Aviva	£600m	Buy-in	Oct 2017
28 Phoenix Group Holdings         Phoenix Group Holdings         Entloam Buy-in Standard Life         £1.1bn Buy-in Buy-in Buy-in Buy-in Oct 2021           29 Prudential         Pacific Life Re F3.7bn Buy-in Nov 2020           29 Prudential         Pacific Life Re F3.7bn Buy-in Nov 2020           30 Reckitt Benckiser         Scottish Widows E415bn Buy-in Nov 2020           31 Rentokil Initial         PIC         £1.5bn Buy-in Dec 2018           32 Polls-Royce         L&G         £4.6bn Partial buy-out Jun 2019           34 Eag         £4.6bn Partial buy-out Jun 2019         Jun 2019           35 Standard Life         £879m Buy-in Jun 2024           4 Eag         £250m Buy-in Mar 2008           8 Paternoster         £250m Buy-in Sep 2008           9 Paternoster         £250m Buy-in Sep 2008           8 Chesay         £150m Buy-in Sep 2008           1 Flor         £170m Buy-in Sep 2008           1 Flor         £170m Buy-in Sep 2008           2 Flor         Buy-in Sep 2009           3	27	Pearson	L&G	£600m	Buy-in	Oct 2017
28 Phoenix Group Holdings         Standard Life Standard Life         £10bn Buy-in Buy-in Oct 2021         Jul 2021           29 Prudential         Pacific Life Re         £3.7bn Longevity swap Nov 2020           30 Reckitt Benckiser         Scottish Widows         £415m Buy-in Nov 2020           31 Rentokil Initial         PIC         £1.5bn Buy-in Dec 2018           32 Rolls-Royce         £8G         £4.6bn Partial buy-out Jun 2019           4 Sandard Life         £879m Buy-in Jun 2024           5 Standard Life         £879m Buy-in Jun 2024           5 Standard Life         £879m Buy-in Jun 2024           6 Paternoster         £250m Buy-in Sep 2008           8 Rothesay         £150m Buy-in Sep 2008           8 Rothesay         £150m Buy-in Sep 2013           8 PIC         £170m Buy-in Sep 2013           2 Canada Life         £176m Buy-in Sep 2020           2 Canada Life         £146m Buy-in Nov 2020           2 Canada Life         £146m Buy-in Nov 2020           2 Rothesay         £640m Buy-in Jun 2023           3 Mith & Nephew         £640m Buy-in Jun 2023           3 Rothesay         £190m Buy-in Jun 2023           4 SE         £280m Buy-in Jun 2023           5 SE         £180m Buy-in Jun 2023           2 SE         £280m Buy-in Jun 202			L&G	£500m	Buy-in	Feb 2019
29 Prudential         Pacific Life Re         £3.7bn         Longevity swap         Nov 2020           30 Reckitt Benckiser         Scottish Widows         £415m         Buy-in         Nov 2020           31 Rentokil Initial         PIC         £1.5bn         Buy-in         Dec 2018           32 Rolls-Royce         LagG         £4.6bn         Partial buy-out         Jun 2019           32 Rolls-Royce         LagG         £250m         Buy-in         Jun 2019           34 Rothesay         £150m         Buy-in         Jun 2024           35 Rothesay         £150m         Buy-in         Dec 2011           36 Rothesay         £150m         Buy-in         Dec 2011           36 Rothesay         £160m         Buy-in         Dec 2011           37 Aviva         £142m         Buy-in         Sep 2008           38 Rothesay         £142m         Buy-in         Jun 2022           39 Rothesay         £640m         Buy-in         Jun 2022           30 Rothesay         £640m         Buy-in         Jun 2022           30 Rothesay         £640m         Buy-in         Jun 2023           31 Rothesay         £190m         Buy-in         Dec 2011           32 Rothesay         £190m<			Phoenix	£1.1bn	Buy-in	Mar 2019
29 Prudential         Pacific Life Re         £3.7bn         Longevity swap         Nov 2020           30 Reckitt Benckiser         Scottish Widows         £415m         Buy-in         Nov 2020           31 Rentokil Initial         PIC         £1.5bn         Buy-in         Dec 2018           32 Rolls-Royce         L&G         £4.6bn         Partial buy-out         Jun 2019           32 Rolls-Royce         L&G         £8.79m         Buy-in         Jun 2024           L&G         £8.79m         Buy-in         Jun 2024           L&G         £250m         Buy-in         Mar 2008           Paternoster         £250m         Buy-in         Dec 2011           PIC         £170m         Buy-in         Sep 2008           Rothesay         £150m         Buy-in         Sep 2013           Aviva         £142m         Buy-in         Sep 2020           Aviva         £142m         Buy-in         Nov 2020           Aviva         £142m         Buy-in         Nov 2020           Aviva         £146m         Buy-in         Jun 2022           Aviva         £146m         Buy-in         Jun 2022           Aviva         £146m         Buy-in         Jun 2023     <	28	Phoenix Group Holdings	Standard Life	£1.0bn	Buy-in	Jul 2021
30         Reckitt Benckiser         Scottish Widows         £415m         Buy-in         Nov 2020           31         Rentokil Initial         PIC         £1.5bn         Buy-in         Dec 2018           32         Rolls-Royce         Deutsche Bank         £3bn         Longevity swap         Nov 2011           32         Rolls-Royce         L&G         £4.6bn         Partial buy-out         Jun 2019           24         EAG         £250m         Buy-in         Jun 2024           25         Paternoster         £250m         Buy-in         Sep 2008           Rothesay         £150m         Buy-in         Dec 2011           PIC         £170m         Buy-in         Sep 2003           Aviva         £142m         Buy-in         Sep 2013           Aviva         £142m         Buy-in         Sep 2013           Aviva         £142m         Buy-in         Sep 2013           Aviva         £142m         Buy-in         Nov 2020           Aviva         £142m         Buy-in         Jun 2022           Aviva         £146m         Buy-in         Q2 2013           Aviva         £146m         Buy-in         Buy-in           Aviva			Standard Life	£440m	Buy-in	Oct 2021
31         Rentokil Initial         PIC         £1.5bn         Buy-in         Dec 2018           32         Rolls-Royce         Deutsche Bank         £3bn         Longevity swap         Nov 2011           32         Rolls-Royce         £8G         £4.6bn         Partial buy-out         Jun 2019           24         £8G         £250m         Buy-in         Jun 2024           25         Rothesay         £150m         Buy-in         Sep 2008           25         Rothesay         £150m         Buy-in         Dec 2011           PIC         £170m         Buy-in         Sep 2013           Canada Life         £147m         Buy-in         Sep 2020           Aviva         £142m         Buy-in         Nov 2020           Canada Life         £146m         Buy-in         Nov 2020           Rothesay         £640m         Buy-in         Q2 2013           Rothesay         £190m         Buy-in         Jun 2023           Rothesay         £260m         Buy-in         Jun 2023           Rothesay         £260m         Buy-in         Jun 2023           L&G         £350m         Buy-in         Dec 2016           L&G         £800m         <	29	Prudential	Pacific Life Re	£3.7bn	Longevity swap	Nov 2020
Deutsche Bank   E3bn   Longevity swap   Nov 2011     Separation   S	30	Reckitt Benckiser	Scottish Widows	£415m	Buy-in	Nov 2020
32 Rolls-Royce         L&G         £4.6bn         Partial buy-out         Jun 2019           34 Rolls-Royce         L&G         £879m         Buy-in         Jun 2024           48 Rolls-Royce         £250m         Buy-in         Mar 2008           Paternoster         £250m         Buy-in         Sep 2008           Rothesay         £150m         Buy-in         Dec 2011           PIC         £170m         Buy-in         Sep 2013           Canada Life         £142m         Buy-in         Sep 2020           Aviva         £142m         Buy-in         Nov 2020           Rothesay         £640m         Buy-in         Nov 2020           Rothesay         £190m         Buy-in         Q2 2013           Rothesay         £190m         Buy-in         Q2 2013           Rothesay         £260m         Buy-in         Dec 2016           L&G         £350m         Buy-in         Dec 2016           L&G         £80m         Buy-in         Q1 2015           37         Unilever         L&G         £129m         Buy-in         Q4 2014           38         United Utilities         L&G         £1.8bn         Buy-in         Jul 2023 <td>31</td> <td>Rentokil Initial</td> <td>PIC</td> <td>£1.5bn</td> <td>Buy-in</td> <td>Dec 2018</td>	31	Rentokil Initial	PIC	£1.5bn	Buy-in	Dec 2018
Standard Life         £879m         Buy-in         Jun 2024           L&G         £250m         Buy-in         Mar 2008           Paternoster         £250m         Buy-in         Sep 2008           Rothesay         £150m         Buy-in         Dec 2011           PIC         £176m         Buy-in         Sep 2013           Aviva         £142m         Buy-in         Sep 2020           Canada Life         £146m         Buy-in         Nov 2020           Rothesay         £640m         Buy-in         Jun 2022           Rothesay         £190m         Buy-in         Q2 2013           Rothesay         £190m         Buy-in         Jun 2023           Rothesay         £260m         Buy-in         Jun 2023           Rothesay         £260m         Buy-in         Dec 2016           L&G         £350m         Buy-in         Dec 2016           L&G         £800m         Longevity swap         May 2017           36         Taylor Wimpey         Partnership         £206m         Buy-in         Q1 2015           37         Unilever         L&G         £129m         Buy-in         Q4 2014           38         United Utilities			Deutsche Bank	£3bn	Longevity swap	Nov 2011
L&G   £250m   Buy-in   Mar 2008	32	Rolls-Royce	L&G	£4.6bn	Partial buy-out	Jun 2019
Base Properties (as a properties			Standard Life	£879m	Buy-in	Jun 2024
Rothesay         £150m         Buy-in         Dec 2011           PIC         £170m         Buy-in         Sep 2013           Canada Life         £176m         Buy-in         Jul 2019           Aviva         £142m         Buy-in         Sep 2020           Canada Life         £146m         Buy-in         Nov 2020           Rothesay         £640m         Buy-in         Jun 2022           Rothesay         £190m         Buy-in         Q2 2013           Rothesay         £260m         Buy-in         Jun 2023           Rothesay         £260m         Buy-in         Jun 2023           PIC         £350m         Buy-in         Dec 2016           L&G         £800m         Longevity swap         May 2017           36         Taylor Wimpey         Partnership         £206m         Buy-in         Q1 2015           37         Unilever         L&G         £129m         Buy-in         Q4 2014           38         United Utilities         L&G         £1.8bn         Buy-in         Jul 2023           39         Whitbread         Standard Life         £665m         Buy-in         Jun 2022		Smiths Group	L&G	£250m	Buy-in	Mar 2008
PIC         £170m         Buy-in         Sep 2013           Canada Life         £176m         Buy-in         Jul 2019           Aviva         £142m         Buy-in         Sep 2020           Canada Life         £146m         Buy-in         Nov 2020           Rothesay         £640m         Buy-in         Jun 2022           Rothesay         £190m         Buy-in         Q2 2013           Rothesay         £260m         Buy-in         Jun 2023           Rothesay         £260m         Buy-in         Dec 2016           L&G         £350m         Buy-in         Dec 2016           L&G         £800m         Longevity swap         May 2017           36         Taylor Wimpey         Partnership         £206m         Buy-in         Q1 2015           37         Unilever         L&G         £129m         Buy-in         Q4 2014           38         United Utilities         L&G         £1.8bn         Buy-in         Jul 2023           39         Whitbread         Standard Life         £665m         Buy-in         Jun 2022			Paternoster	£250m	Buy-in	Sep 2008
Smiths Group         Canada Life         £176m         Buy-in         Jul 2019           Aviva         £142m         Buy-in         Sep 2020           Canada Life         £146m         Buy-in         Nov 2020           Rothesay         £640m         Buy-in         Jun 2022           Rothesay         £190m         Buy-in         Q2 2013           Rothesay         £260m         Buy-in         Jun 2023           Rothesay         £260m         Buy-in         Dec 2016           L&G         £350m         Buy-in         Dec 2016           L&G         £800m         Longevity swap         May 2017           36         Taylor Wimpey         Partnership         £206m         Buy-in         Q1 2015           37         Unilever         L&G         £129m         Buy-in         Q4 2014           38         United Utilities         L&G         £1.8bn         Buy-in         Jul 2023           39         Whitbread         Standard Life         £665m         Buy-in         Jun 2022			Rothesay	£150m	Buy-in	Dec 2011
Canada Life         £176m         Buy-in         Jul 2019           Aviva         £142m         Buy-in         Sep 2020           Canada Life         £146m         Buy-in         Nov 2020           Rothesay         £640m         Buy-in         Jun 2022           Rothesay         £190m         Buy-in         Q2 2013           Rothesay         £260m         Buy-in         Jun 2023           Rothesay         £260m         Buy-in         Dec 2016           L&G         £350m         Buy-in         Dec 2016           L&G         £800m         Longevity swap         May 2017           36         Taylor Wimpey         Partnership         £206m         Buy-in         Q1 2015           37         Unilever         L&G         £129m         Buy-in         Q4 2014           38         United Utilities         L&G         £1.8bn         Buy-in         Jul 2023           39         Whitbread         Standard Life         £665m         Buy-in         Jun 2022	22		PIC	£170m	Buy-in	Sep 2013
Canada Life         £146m         Buy-in         Nov 2020           Rothesay         £640m         Buy-in         Jun 2022           34         Smith & Nephew         £190m         Buy-in         Q2 2013           Rothesay         £190m         Buy-in         Jun 2023           Rothesay         £260m         Buy-in         Jun 2023           Buy-in         Dec 2016         L&G         £800m         Longevity swap         May 2017           36         Taylor Wimpey         Partnership         £206m         Buy-in         Q1 2015           37         Unilever         L&G         £129m         Buy-in         Q4 2014           38         United Utilities         L&G         £1.8bn         Buy-in         Jul 2023           39         Whitbread         Standard Life         £665m         Buy-in         Jun 2022	33		Canada Life	£176m	Buy-in	Jul 2019
Rothesay         £640m         Buy-in         Jun 2022           34         Smith & Nephew         £190m         Buy-in         Q2 2013           Rothesay         £260m         Buy-in         Jun 2023           Rothesay         £260m         Buy-in         Jun 2023           SSE         £350m         Buy-in         Dec 2016           L&G         £800m         Longevity swap         May 2017           36         Taylor Wimpey         Partnership         £206m         Buy-in         Q1 2015           37         Unilever         L&G         £129m         Buy-in         Q4 2014           38         United Utilities         L&G         £1.8bn         Buy-in         Jul 2023           39         Whitbread         Standard Life         £665m         Buy-in         Jun 2022			Aviva	£142m	Buy-in	Sep 2020
Rothesay         £190m         Buy-in         Q2 2013           Rothesay         £260m         Buy-in         Jun 2023           By SSE         PIC         £350m         Buy-in         Dec 2016           L&G         £800m         Longevity swap         May 2017           Taylor Wimpey         Partnership         £206m         Buy-in         Q1 2015           Tunilever         L&G         £129m         Buy-in         Q4 2014           United Utilities         L&G         £1.8bn         Buy-in         Jul 2023           Whitbread         Standard Life         £665m         Buy-in         Jun 2022			Canada Life	£146m	Buy-in	Nov 2020
Rothesay         £260m         Buy-in         Jun 2023           35 SSE         PIC         £350m         Buy-in         Dec 2016           £800m         Longevity swap         May 2017           36 Taylor Wimpey         Partnership         £206m         Buy-in         Q1 2015           37 Unilever         L&G         £129m         Buy-in         Q4 2014           38 United Utilities         L&G         £1.8bn         Buy-in         Jul 2023           39 Whitbread         Standard Life         £665m         Buy-in         Jun 2022			Rothesay	£640m	Buy-in	Jun 2022
Rothesay         £260m         Buy-in         Jun 2023           35 SSE         PIC         £350m         Buy-in         Dec 2016           1 L&G         £800m         Longevity swap         May 2017           36 Taylor Wimpey         Partnership         £206m         Buy-in         Q1 2015           37 Unilever         L&G         £129m         Buy-in         Q4 2014           38 United Utilities         L&G         £1.8bn         Buy-in         Jul 2023           39 Whitbread         Standard Life         £665m         Buy-in         Jun 2022	0.4	Consider O North and	Rothesay	£190m	Buy-in	Q2 2013
L&G         £800m         Longevity swap         May 2017           36 Taylor Wimpey         Partnership         £206m         Buy-in         Q1 2015           37 Unilever         L&G         £129m         Buy-in         Q4 2014           38 United Utilities         L&G         £1.8bn         Buy-in         Jul 2023           39 Whitbread         Standard Life         £665m         Buy-in         Jun 2022	34	Smith & Nepnew	Rothesay	£260m	Buy-in	Jun 2023
L&G£800mLongevity swapMay 201736 Taylor WimpeyPartnership£206mBuy-inQ1 201537 UnileverL&G£129mBuy-inQ4 201438 United UtilitiesL&G£1.8bnBuy-inJul 202339 WhitbreadStandard Life£665mBuy-inJun 2022	٥٢	005	PIC	£350m	Buy-in	Dec 2016
37 UnileverL&G£129mBuy-inQ4 201438 United UtilitiesL&G£1.8bnBuy-inJul 202339 WhitbreadStandard Life£665mBuy-inJun 2022	35	35E	L&G	£800m	Longevity swap	May 2017
38 United UtilitiesL&G£1.8bnBuy-inJul 202339 WhitbreadStandard Life£665mBuy-inJun 2022	36	Taylor Wimpey	Partnership	£206m	Buy-in	Q1 2015
39 Whitbread Standard Life £665m Buy-in Jun 2022	37	Unilever	L&G	£129m	Buy-in	Q4 2014
,	38	United Utilities	L&G	£1.8bn	Buy-in	Jul 2023
40 WPP PIC £250m Buy-in Mar 2020	39	Whitbread	Standard Life	£665m	Buy-in	Jun 2022
	40	WPP	PIC	£250m	Buy-in	Mar 2020

 $\label{thm:lighted} \textit{Highlighted transactions were completed in the first half of 2025.}$ 



### Contact us

If you would like to discuss anything covered in this report further, please contact one of our experts below or get in touch <u>here</u>.



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